

# 2025

## Delegate Handout

For the November 21, 2025  
NASB Delegate Assembly



One District/ESU



One Vote

Proposed Changes to NASB's Bylaws  
and Standing Positions  
at the 2025 Delegate Assembly

**NASB DELEGATE ASSEMBLY - NOVEMBER 21, 2025 - 8:00 AM CT - OMAHA**

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB

The Nebraska Association of School Boards provides programs, services and advocacy to strengthen public education for all Nebraskans.





# IN PREPARATION FOR THE 2025 DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## BRING THIS HANDOUT WITH YOU TO THE DELEGATE ASSEMBLY



**This Advocacy Handout lists all items to be considered at the Delegate Assembly, which will shape NASB's 2026 legislative and leadership agenda.**

Underlines (add to) and ~~strike-throughs~~ (delete) are added when a current position is proposed for amendment. Items without any marks are either new submissions or proposed to continue unchanged.

The Delegate Assembly will be held on November 21, in conjunction with the State Education Conference in downtown Omaha, and begins at 8:00 AM CT to allow delegates to attend other sessions on Friday morning, beginning at 9:30 AM CT. The enclosed positions will be presented to the Assembly. If there are no objections or amendments to a given item, the proposal will automatically become a position of the Association. Amendments or motions to kill proposals require a motion that is supported by a two-thirds vote of the Assembly. There will be a vote on the proposals only when a change is desired, or an attempt is made to kill a particular proposal. Please consult the "Rules of Procedure" in the back of this Handout.

## AGENDA

### FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 21

7:00 TO 8:00 AM - DELEGATE SIGN-IN

8:00 AM - DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

1. Report from the Credentials Committee
2. Proposed Bylaw Amendments
3. Report from the Nominating Committee\*
4. Report from the Board of Directors\*
5. Proposed Standing Positions
6. New Business
7. Adjournment

\*if necessary



## WHO IS YOUR DELEGATE?

### "GOVERNMENT IS RUN BY THE PEOPLE WHO SHOW UP"

While any board member is welcome to attend the Delegate Assembly, each board should select one member to represent the district or ESU as the voting delegate prior to November 21.

**ONE DISTRICT/ESU.  
ONE VOTE.**

### MAKE SURE YOUR DISTRICT OR ESU VOICE IS HEARD!

If you have questions, you may reach us at 402-423-4951



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

Delegate Assembly Agenda	2	<b>Proposed NASB Bylaw Amendments</b>	<b>8-14</b>
Key Legislative Dates & Resources	3	<b>Proposed NASB Standing Positions</b>	<b>14-15</b>
Advocacy & Engagement - What is Your Role?	4	Your NASB Standing Positions	16-22
Your 2025 NASB Legislation Committee	5	Delegate Assembly Rules of Procedure	23-24
Bylaws Relating to the 2025 Delegate Assembly	6-7		

## MARK YOUR CALENDARS - KEY LEGISLATIVE DATES FOR 2026

November 21, 2025	Delegate Assembly
January 7, 2026	The 109th Legislature - Second Session begins This 60-Day Session will last until mid-April
January 21, 2026	Day 10: All bills must be introduced by this date
January 25, 2026	NASB Legislation Committee Meeting - Lincoln
January 25-26, 2025	Legislative Issues Conference - Lincoln ... JOIN US!
January-February	Committee Hearings take place
Mid-February	Priority Bills are identified

\*All dates subject to change.



## YOUR NASB LEGISLATIVE TEAM & RESOURCES

Colby Coash - Associate Executive Director, Director of Government Relations - [ccoash@NASBOnline.org](mailto:ccoash@NASBOnline.org)

Matt Belka - Director of Marketing, Communications & Advocacy - [mbelka@NASBOnline.org](mailto:mbelka@NASBOnline.org)

John Spatz - Executive Director - [jspatz@NASBOnline.org](mailto:jspatz@NASBOnline.org)

Lindsey Headrick - Administrative Specialist - [lheadrick@NASBOnline.org](mailto:lheadrick@NASBOnline.org)

Bookmark the "Government Relations" tab of [www.NASBOnline.org](http://www.NASBOnline.org)

NASB Twitter/X: [www.twitter.com/NASBOnline](https://www.twitter.com/NASBOnline)

NASB Facebook: [www.facebook.com/NASBOnline](https://www.facebook.com/NASBOnline)

NASB Videos: "NASB Home / News & Resources / Videos"

Nebraska Legislature: [www.nebraskalegislature.gov](http://www.nebraskalegislature.gov)

Senator Web Pages: [www.nebraskalegislature.gov/senators](http://www.nebraskalegislature.gov/senators)



# ADVOCACY & ENGAGEMENT - WHAT IS YOUR ROLE?

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## WHAT IS YOUR ROLE?

**Engaging in advocacy happens all year long.**

When the legislature inserts itself into the boardroom or the classroom, lawmakers need to hear from YOU.

**Advocating for LOCAL CONTROL is critical.**

Here's what you can do:

### STAY INFORMED - KNOW THE PROCESS - ENGAGE

#### STAY INFORMED

- Track the legislation that impacts your district ... Have the data that tells your story
  - Spending - Student Demographics - School Needs - Community Feedback
- Attend the Legislative Issues Conference & State Education Conference
- Get updates from NASB's Advocacy Team

#### KNOW THE PROCESS

- The 60-Day Session Starts Wednesday, January 7. Bill introduction is the first 10 days of the Session. Committee Hearings take place the first 30 days. Priority Bills are identified mid-February. 60-Day Session Ends around mid-April.
- Legislative Issues Conference: January 25-26 - Lincoln

#### ENGAGE

- Facilitate regular meetings with your representative. Engage in the process; go on record!
  - Come testify - Write a letter - Send an email
- Come to Lincoln for a Day at the Capitol
- Consider becoming one of NASB's "expert, go-to members" in an area where you can engage!



### NASB CAN ASSIST YOU ... JUST ASK!

#### BECOME MORE ENGAGED!

In addition to the NASB Board and Legislation Committee, we have an incredible list of "Go-To" members we can tap into as needs arise. To be part of our "Bench" please fill out the QR or let us know!



#### DID YOU KNOW: We LIVE Here!

79% of Nebraska's 1,700 locally elected school board members serve at or within 100 miles of where they graduated ... with 51% serving IN the district they graduated from. As a school board member and community leader, you are in an excellent position to educate and influence the legislative process and are seen as a key resource on education policy for your district.



# YOUR 2025 NASB LEGISLATION COMMITTEE

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

THROUGH NOVEMBER 21, 2025



Committee Chair  
Ed Swotek  
Malcolm



NASB President  
Stacy Jolley  
Millard



NASB Secretary / Member 7  
Suzanne Sapp  
Ashland-Greenwood



Member 1  
Jane Erdenberger  
Omaha



Member 2  
Kimara Snipes  
Omaha



Member 3  
Piyush Srivastav  
Lincoln



Member 4  
Mara Krivohlavek  
Lincoln



Member 5  
Marcus Madler  
Papillion La Vista



Member 6  
Beth Morrisette  
Westside



Member 8  
Amanda McGill Johnson  
Millard



Member 9  
Drew Blessing  
Kearney



Member 10  
Marla Grier  
South Sioux City



Member 11  
Doug Keener  
Mitchell



Member 12  
Gary Kubicek  
Norris



Member 13  
Steve Blocher  
West Point



Member 14  
Erick Lee  
Arapahoe-Holbrook



Member 15  
Jayson Bishop  
Perkins County



Member 16  
Mary Yilk  
ESU 9



Appointed Member  
Lisa Albers  
Grand Island



Appointed Member  
Skip Altig  
North Platte



Appointed Member  
Patti Gubbels  
Norfolk



Appointed Member  
Mike Palmer  
Sidney



Appointed Member  
Jason Richters  
Centennial



Appointed Member  
Dan Scheer  
St. Paul



Appointed Member  
Jeremy Shuey  
Plattsmouth



Appointed Member  
Brad Wilkins  
Ainsworth

Term Ends 2025 for Appointed Members

Term Ends 2026 For Odd # Members

Term Ends 2028 For Even # Members



# BYLAWS RELATING TO THE 2025 DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## ARTICLE XIII - DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

- §1.** The Delegate Assembly shall be convened at least once annually; the date and location shall be determined by the Board of Directors and announced at least thirty (30) days prior to the Delegate Assembly.
- §2.** The Delegate Assembly shall receive, consider, and act upon legislative resolution and position statement proposals submitted to it by the Board of Directors. Any such proposal may be amended by action of the Delegate Assembly. No such proposal shall be amended or rejected except on an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the delegates present and voting. No legislative resolution or position statement proposal, which has not been approved by the Legislation Committee, shall be adopted except on an affirmative vote of two-thirds of the delegates present and voting. Legislative position statements shall remain in effect until repealed or amended. Legislative resolutions shall be in effect for one year.
- §3.** The Delegate Assembly shall elect three members of the Nominating Committee and four at-large members of the Board of Directors of the Association as directed by these Bylaws. The Delegate Assembly may request to hear reports of committees of the Association; and delegate to the Board of Directors any of its powers except the adoption of amendments to the Bylaws, and the adoption of amendments to the purposes of the Association. Any motion to amend the Bylaws by a member district or ESU shall be submitted to the President of the NASB, or the CEO, at least 48 hours prior to the start of the annual Delegate Assembly. Any motion to amend the Bylaws submitted prior to 48 hours before the start of the Delegate Assembly shall be heard at the Delegate Assembly. Such motion to amend the Bylaws shall be passed upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Delegates in attendance. A motion to amend the Bylaws made by a member shall not be considered at Delegate Assembly if it is not submitted in writing to the President of the NASB or the CEO within 48 hours of the start of the annual Delegate Assembly.
- §4.** The Delegate Assembly shall hold at least one in-person meeting annually, referred to as the "annual meeting", subject to the exception in §5. The Delegate Assembly may hold additional meetings on reasonable notice upon the call of the President with the concurrence of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors or on the call of at least two-thirds of the members of the Board of Directors. Additional meetings of the Delegate Assembly may be held virtually subject to the provisions in §5.
- A.** The Delegate Assembly shall consist of one voting delegate, or alternate for said voting delegate, designated by each active member board.
- 1.** A voting delegate, or alternate in that delegate's absence, shall be a bona fide member of a member board and shall not be an employee of that board.
  - 2.** Each active member board shall designate one of its members as a voting delegate prior to each meeting of the Delegate Assembly. Alternates may also be designated but shall not have voting rights except in the event of the absence of the delegate.
  - 3.** Voting rights of delegates, or alternates, shall be contingent upon payment of current annual dues by the member boards they represent.
- B.** The Delegate Assembly shall adopt rules of procedure for the conduct of the Delegate Assembly.
- C.** A quorum of the Delegate Assembly shall consist of the delegates attending the Delegate Assembly from school boards and ESUs in good standing for in-person meetings.
- D.** A voting delegate shall have the right to one vote on any question placed before any session of the Delegate Assembly if present at the session at the time the vote is taken.
- 1.** All votes shall be cast in person by the delegate (or alternate in that delegate's absence).
  - 2.** No vote shall be cast by proxy.
- E.** Members of the Board of Directors of NASB and voting delegates shall have the right of expression in meetings of the Delegate Assembly.
- F.** Resolutions, which are legislative action items of current needs or problems to be considered by the Delegate Assembly, shall be formulated by the Legislation Committee at least 90 days prior to the annual Delegate Assembly.
- 1.** Legislative resolutions may be submitted by member boards or by any director of the Association to the Legislation Committee.
  - 2.** The Committee shall receive, consider, and act upon legislative resolution and position statement proposals submitted to it by member boards, staff, officers, and directors.
  - 3.** The legislative resolution and standing position proposals approved by the Committee and amended or not rejected by the Board of Directors, shall be distributed to the membership at least 35 days prior to the annual meeting of the Delegate Assembly.

CONTINUED ON PAGE 7

# BYLAWS RELATING TO THE 2025 DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## ARTICLE XIII - DELEGATE ASSEMBLY (CONTINUED)

- §5. The Delegate Assembly may meet virtually.
- A. The annual meeting of the Delegate Assembly may meet by virtual means if two-thirds of the NASB Board of Directors votes it is necessary to protect the health and safety of the membership.
    - 1. A quorum for a virtual annual Delegate Assembly shall be fifty (50) member school districts participating.
    - 2. Reasonable arrangements need to be made to accommodate the memberships right to participate.
    - 3. All member school districts and ESUs shall be provided a link to the virtual meeting and instructions on how to participate in the meeting and vote.
    - 4. The virtual annual meeting shall be recorded by audio/visual means.
  - B. The NASB may convene additional meetings of the Delegate Assembly virtually subject to the following provisions:
    - 1. A quorum for a virtual Delegate Assembly shall be fifty (50) member school districts participating.
    - 2. Reasonable arrangements need to be made to accommodate the memberships right to participate.
    - 3. All member school districts and ESUs shall be provided a link to the virtual meeting and instructions on how to participate in the meeting and vote.
    - 4. The virtual Delegate Assembly shall be recorded by audio/visual means.

**The Nebraska Association of School Boards is the only state organization created by school board members to represent the interests of school board members.**

**Your Association's legislative agenda is initiated each year with the submission of local board proposals.**

**The NASB Legislation Committee reviews all proposals, and then submits its recommendations to the NASB Board of Directors.**

**The Board can then review and amend the submissions before presenting them to the NASB Delegate Assembly.**

**The Delegate Assembly gives each member school district a voice in shaping the agenda of NASB.**

**Standing Positions remain in effect until they are repealed by the Assembly.**

## WHAT DOES THIS REPRESENT?

The narrative you read inside the pages of this book represent a set of belief statements which guide NASB's government relations efforts. These words guide our lobbying efforts at the State Capitol, with the State Board of Education, as well as with our representatives in Washington, D.C.

While this work characterizes an effort to describe an issue or condition to be addressed, rarely is a bill written in such plain language. Legislative bills are a blend of several ideas (or perhaps a promising idea and a substantial price tag). NASB determines its stance on a bill with the Legislation Committee who offers guidance taking into consideration the technical and political aspects of a bill needed to navigate the turbulent amendment process.

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**Recommended changes to Bylaws would become effective November 2026 if passed.**

## SUMMARY OF BYLAW CHANGES SHOULD THEY PASS

- At-Large Board Members:
  - The NASB Nominating Committee shall vet and vote on sending two names to the NASB Board of Directors (BOD) to be appointed for a two-year term prior to August 1st each year.
  - At the August board meeting, the BOD shall vote to appoint two members as at-large board members. Terms shall begin at the end of November's Delegate Assembly.
- ESUs shall have one designated seat on the BOD. First term shall begin after the Delegate Assembly in 2026.
- The four Officers will be elected by the BOD, after Delegate Assembly each year.
- The President shall appoint three members of the NASB Executive Committee annually. The appointments shall be approved by BOD.
- The President will fill any vacancy in the Executive Committee.
- A vacancy in an Officer position shall be filled by BOD.
- The Secretary shall appoint all members of the Nominating Committee to be approved by the BOD.
- The Treasurer shall appoint all members of the Audit Committee to be approved by the BOD.
- Nominating Committee:
  - Consists of four members of the BOD and three at-large members.
  - Shall fill vacancies in BOD.
  - Vacancies in the Nominating Committee shall be filled by Secretary.
- Legislation Committee:
  - Some clean-up language to recognize that there are 16 elected or district appointed committee seats.
  - Eliminates "Alternate" members.
  - Vice President will fill any vacancy.

## ARTICLE IV - ORGANIZATION

§3. Each NASB Region shall elect a region director who shall also serve as a member of the NASB Board of Directors. The region director shall be elected for a four-year term or until a successor is elected, said term to begin at the close of the Delegate Assembly.

A. Each candidate for region director shall be nominated by a member board of that region by means of a nomination form. That form shall be distributed to the incumbent directors in eligible regions no later than 30 days prior to mailing of the form to all member boards in that region. An incumbent director shall not be nominated unless his or her form has been returned to the NASB office prior to the mailing of the form to all member boards in that region. Nominations of other candidates for the position of region director must be returned to the NASB office by a date determined by the Association. A school board member shall not be eligible to serve if their school district currently has a member on the Board of Directors.

B. Each region director shall be elected by the member boards of that region by means of a ballot or electronic balloting system. Such ballot shall be distributed to the member boards no later than 60 days prior to the NASB/NASA State Education Conference and returned to the NASB office at least one week prior to the NASB/NASA State Education Conference. Ballots received after the deadline will not be counted as part of the vote. If a region director or candidate is unopposed, no ballots shall be distributed to the region members. After the ballots are collected, the ballots will be forwarded to the chair of the Nominating Committee.



# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

C. Each member school district board or any two boards, that for two consecutive school years prior to the U.S. Census, has had at least 5 percent of the total state average daily membership (ADM) shall be entitled to a position on the Board of Directors as an NASB Region, for each full 5 percent, pending approval of the board of directors and the Delegate Assembly. If the school district's ADM falls below 5 percent of the total state ADM for two consecutive school years, then the school district's position on the board shall end with the expiration of the current representative's term. For those district(s) outlined above, the region director shall be appointed by the member board(s) of that district(s).

D. Beginning at the conclusion of the 2018 delegate assembly, all directors representing even numbered regions, including those elected in 2018, shall serve a four-year term starting at the conclusion of the 2018 delegate assembly, and even-numbered regions will elect directors every four years thereafter. All directors representing odd numbered regions, including those elected in 2018, shall serve a two-year term starting at the conclusion of the 2018 delegate assembly, and odd-numbered regions will elect directors in 2020 and every four years thereafter.

E. Each active member board within that NASB Region is entitled to one vote for the position of region director.

F. Votes for the position of region director shall be cast on the official ballot or electronic ballot.

G. A plurality shall elect.

H. If a tie vote exists, the Nominating Committee Chairman shall break the tie ~~by draw of lots.~~

§ 4. The NASB Board of Directors shall appoint four at-large members to the Board of Directors.

A. The four at-large members of the Board of Directors shall serve two year-terms staggered.

B. At-large members shall have full voting privileges.

C. Each year prior to August 1, the Nominating Committee shall meet and forward names of two people to serve as at-large members to the Board of Directors.

D. A school board member shall not be eligible to serve as an at-large member of the Board of Directors if the NASB Board of Directors currently has an elected or appointed member from their school district.

E. A majority of a quorum of the Board of Directors shall vote to appoint at-large members annually prior to the Delegate Assembly.

F. The two-year term of at-large members starts immediately after Delegate Assembly. An at-large may be appointed to serve up to three consecutive terms. Upon the conclusion of three consecutive terms, a member shall not be eligible to serve as an at-large member.

§5. Beginning after Delegate Assembly in 2026, all ESUs that are current members of the NASB shall make up a region to elect one member to the Board of Directors. Each ESU board member in good standing shall be eligible to be elected by the ESUs to serve. An ESU board member shall not be eligible to serve on another region seat or for an at-large position on the Board of Directors. Each term shall be four years. The first term shall begin after Delegate Assembly in 2026.

§64 Members of the Board of Directors shall not be deemed as partners of the Association for any purpose.

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## ARTICLE VI - OFFICERS: ELECTION AND SUCCESSION

- §1. The officers of this Association shall be: (a) President; (b) Vice President; (c) Secretary; and (d) Treasurer.
- §2. The officers shall be elected by the Board of Directors ~~at the first meeting of the Board after January 1st of each calendar year following Delegate Assembly each year.~~ The term of the officers shall be ~~approximately one year or until the first board meeting of the Board of Directors in the next calendar year.~~ A majority of the quorum shall elect the officer positions.
- §3. Each officer may serve up to three consecutive years in the same officer position. An officer that served three consecutive years in the same officer position is not eligible to run for the same officer position for one year.
- §4. To be eligible to be elected to an officer position ~~by the Board of Directors~~ a candidate ~~for an officer position shall be currently on the executive committee~~ shall be a current member of the Board of Directors.
- §5. The President shall be the chairperson of the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee. The Vice President shall be the chairperson of the Legislation Committee. The Secretary shall be the chairperson of the Nominating Committee. The Treasurer shall be the chairperson of the Audit Committee.
- §6. A vacancy in an officer position shall be filled by the Board of Directors ~~by a person on the Executive Committee.~~
- §7. The Board of Directors may develop internal procedures for the removal of an officer during a term for cause.

## ARTICLE VII - DUTIES OF OFFICERS

- §1. The President shall: (a) preside at all meetings of the Association, the Board of Directors, and the Executive Committee; (b) appoint members and chairman, not established in these Bylaws, of the committees, subject to the approval of the Board of Directors; (c) create special committees and appoint members thereof as the President deems advisable or as directed by the Board of Directors; (d) appoint three members of the Board of Directors to serve on the Executive Committee; and (e) perform such other duties as custom and parliamentary usage require or which are inherent to the office.
- §2. The Vice President shall: (a) assist the President in the performance of the duties of that office; (b) perform the duties of the President if the President is absent or unable to perform the duties of the office; (c) serve as a member and chairperson of the Legislation Committee (d) appoint at-large members of the Legislation Committee and (e) perform such duties as are inherent to the position or are assigned.
- §3. The Secretary shall: (a) assist the President and the Vice President in the performance of the duties of those offices; (b) serve as chairperson of the Nominating Committee and assist in recording proceedings; (c) be responsible for all board meeting documentation including minutes, resolutions, and other relevant documents; (d) appoint members of the Nominating committee; and ~~(d)(e)~~ perform such duties as are inherent to the position or are assigned.
- §4. The Treasurer shall: (a) serve as chairperson of the Audit Committee; (b) be responsible to annually submit the audit of the Association to the Board of Directors; (c) submit to the Board of Directors an annual budget from the Audit Committee for approval; (d) appoint members of the Audit Committee; and ~~(d)(e)~~ perform such duties as are assigned by the President, Executive Committee, or Board of Directors.

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## ARTICLE VIII - EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

- §1. The Executive Committee shall consist of seven members of the Board of Directors made up of the four officers, and three additional members appointed by the President and approved by the Board of Directors, elected by the Nominating Committee.
- §2. Each year after Delegate Assembly, ~~but prior to the first board meeting of the next calendar year, the Nominating Committee shall meet and elect seven members of the Board of Directors to serve on the Executive Committee. The Executive Committee members shall serve staggered two-year terms with either three or four members elected each year. After the Delegate Assembly in 2024, the Nominating Committee shall appoint three members to a one-year term and four members to a two-year term. Each year after 2024, the Nominating Committee shall elect members of the Executive Committee to two-year terms~~ the President shall appoint three members of the Board of Directors to serve on the Executive Committee.
- §3. The Executive Committee shall meet at the call of the President or a majority of its members.
- §4. When an emergency situation arises between meetings of the Board of Directors, the Executive Committee shall advise the Executive Director and Board of Directors in determining the direction of the Association. All actions and decisions of the Executive Committee shall be subject to ratification by the Board of Directors at their next regularly scheduled meeting.
- §5. The quorum for the Executive Committee shall be the majority of its members.
- §6. ~~The Nominating Committee~~ President shall fill any vacancy in the Executive Committee.

## ARTICLE IX - BOARD OF DIRECTORS

- §1. The Board of Directors shall consist of one director from each of the NASB regions, ~~and four at-large members, and one ESU member beginning after delegate assembly in 2026.~~
- a. ~~The four at-large members of the Board of Directors shall serve two-year terms staggered.~~
- b. ~~At-large members shall have full voting privileges.~~
- c. ~~Each year prior to October 1, the Nominating Committee shall meet and forward two names to the Delegate Assembly for election to the Board of Directors.~~
- d. ~~Individual members of the Association in good standing may be nominated from the floor of the Delegate Assembly to run for an at-large position of the Board of Directors.~~
- e. ~~A school board or ESU board member shall not be eligible to serve as an at-large member of the Board of Directors, if the NASB Board of Directors currently has an elected or appointed member from their school district or ESU.~~
- f. ~~A majority of a quorum of the delegates shall elect at-large members at the Delegate Assembly.~~
- g. ~~Prior to October 1, 2024, the Nominating Committee shall nominate two members to serve a one-year term and two members to serve a two-year term as an at-large member of the Board of Directors. Each year after 2024, the Nominating Committee shall nominate and forward two members to the Delegate Assembly annually.~~



# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

- §5. The Board of Directors shall: (a) implement the mission of the Association and exercise general supervision over its affairs; (b) implement policies and programs adopted by the Delegate Assembly; (c) enter into such agreements with other agencies to plan, implement, and administer projects, activities, and services designed to improve its member boards as it deems necessary; (d) elect from its ~~Executive Committee~~ officers of the Association according to Article VI of these Bylaws; (e) approve appointments to committees; (f) recommend establishment of committees; (g) review boundaries of districts and make necessary adjustments in accordance with Article IV, §1, of these Bylaws; (h) employ and evaluate a Executive Director under such terms of employment and at such salary as it may determine, to manage the affairs of the Association; (i) take action on the recommendations of the Executive Director with respect to employment, evaluation, and salary of other personnel; (j) employ an independent certified public accountant to audit the financial records of the Association and submit an annual audit report to the Board of Directors for its adoption; (k) adopt an annual budget not later than the June meeting; and (l) approve, in the name of the Association: (1) receipt and ownership of property, either real or personal, by devise, bequest, donation, purchase or otherwise; (2) holding the same, absolutely or in trust; (3) investing, reinvesting, and managing the same; and (4) applying said property and the income arising there from to the purposes of the Association.
- §9. Vacancies on the Board of Directors of elected ~~members~~ or the at-large members shall be filled by appointment by the Nominating Committee ~~Board of Directors~~ after notification of member boards in that region. Directors appointed to complete the term of a vacated position shall serve until the next regular election of region director in that NASB Region. Vacancies on the Board of Directors of members appointed by their own district shall be filled by the school district.

## ARTICLE X - COMMITTEES

- §1. The Board of Directors or the President may create committees to carry out the business of the Association. The President shall appoint members of the board of directors ~~and/or at-large members~~ annually to each committee. The President may appoint individuals from other organizations to serve on a committee if it meets the mission of the Association.
- §2. The President shall appoint members of all committees and sub-committees except the Nominating Committee, Audit Committee, and the Legislation Committee, with the approval of the Board of Directors. Each committee shall hold a minimum of one meeting during its annual term.

A. The Legislation Committee shall be composed of not more than 31 members. Three members shall be the President, Vice President and Secretary. The Chairperson of the Committee shall be the Vice President. The NASB Vice President shall appoint between four and eight additional at-large board members to serve a one-year term. The NASB Board of Directors must vote to approve the at-large appointments of the Vice President. ~~Sixteen~~ Twenty members shall be members of NASB school boards or ESUs and shall be elected or district appointed in accordance with the provisions contained in subsections 1 through 13 below. The Legislation Committee shall receive, consider, and act upon legislative resolution and position statement proposals submitted to it by member boards, staff, officers, and directors. Any proposal may be amended by action of the Legislation Committee, but no proposal shall advance from the Legislation Committee to the Board of Directors except on an affirmative vote of two-thirds of those members present and voting. The Legislation Committee shall also meet to provide advice, instructions, and interpretations of legislative resolutions to staff for use in legislative relations activities.

1. Student population will be used as a guide to group the ~~20~~ sixteen elected or district appointed Legislation Committee seats.

10. If a tie vote occurs, the ~~Nominating Committee Chairman~~ Vice President shall break the tie ~~by draw of lots~~.

11. ~~Member seats 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 shall each appoint one member from each board to serve as an alternate. Each alternate will serve a four-year term.~~

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

~~11.~~ The Vice President shall serve as Chair of the Legislation Committee.

~~12.~~ NASB member Educational Service Unit boards shall have one member of the Legislation Committee and an alternate from board members from member ESUs. The process the Educational Service Units use to elect or appoint its member and alternate shall be developed by the NASB Board of Directors.

13. If a vacancy occurs in any of the elected positions, the Vice President shall appoint a member to serve the remainder of the term after a call for nominations is sent to members of the region members. This appointment shall be approved by the Board of Directors.

14. A school board or ESU member shall not be eligible to serve on the Legislation Committee if the Committee currently has an elected or appointed member from that school district or ESU.

~~B. Nominating Committee, shall annually elect members of the Executive Committee and shall nominate individuals members to serve as at-large members of the Board of Directors to the Delegate Assembly and fill vacancies in elected positions of the Board of Directors.~~

1. The Nominating Committee shall consist of eight members. The Secretary of the Board of Directors, four members of the Board of Directors, and three at-large members shall make up the Nominating Committee.

2. The Chairperson shall be the Secretary of the Board of Directors.

3. The four members of the Board of Directors shall be appointed by the Secretary and approved by the Board of Directors serve two-year terms staggered. In August 2024, the Board of Directors shall appoint two members to serve a one-year term and two members to serve a two-year term. Terms start at the conclusion of Delegate Assembly. Each year after 2024, the Board of Directors shall appoint two members to serve a two-year term.

4. The three at-large members of the Nominating Committee shall be appointed by the Secretary and approved by the Board of Directors. elected by the Delegate Assembly. The terms of the at-large members shall be two years staggered. Annually, the Board of Directors shall forward names of members of the Association to the Delegate Assembly for election to the Nominating Committee. Individual members of the Association in good standing may be nominated from the floor of Delegate Assembly. A majority of a quorum of the Delegate Assembly shall elect members of the Nominating Committee. Prior to the Delegate Assembly in 2024, the Board of Directors shall nominate one member to serve a one-year term, and two members to serve a two-year term. Each Delegate Assembly after 2024 at-large terms shall be two years.

5. Annually, prior to August 1, the Nominating Committee shall submit nominations nominate members to serve as for at-large members to serve on of the Board of Directors. ~~to the Delegate Assembly for election to the board.~~

~~6. The first meeting of the Nominating Committee following the 2024 Delegate Assembly, the Board of Directors shall appoint a temporary Chairperson of the Nominating Committee. Following the election of the first Secretary of the Board of Directors, the Secretary shall serve as the Chairperson.~~

~~7.6.~~ The Nominating Committee shall develop a process to fill vacancies in the Board of Directors and the Executive Committee.

~~7.~~ Vacancies in the Nominating Committee shall be filled by the Secretary Board of Directors.

8. The Nominating Committee shall develop a process for members to apply and be nominated to serve as at-large members of the Board of Directors.

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB BYLAW AMENDMENTS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

C. The Audit Committee of the Board of Directors shall be made up of five members of the Board of Directors and the Board Treasurer. The ~~President~~ Treasurer shall annually appoint between four and six members of the Board of Directors to serve on an Audit Committee.

## ARTICLE XIII - DELEGATE ASSEMBLY

- §3. ~~The Delegate Assembly shall elect three members of the Nominating Committee and four at-large members of the Board of Directors of the Association as directed by these Bylaws. The Delegate Assembly may request to hear reports of committees of the Association; and delegate to the Board of Directors any of its powers except the adoption of amendments to the Bylaws, and the adoption of amendments to the purposes of the Association. Any motion to amend the Bylaws by a member district or ESU shall be submitted to the President of the NASB, or the Executive Director, at least 48 hours prior to the start of the annual Delegate Assembly. Any motion to amend the Bylaws submitted prior to 48 hours before the start of the Delegate Assembly shall be heard at the Delegate Assembly. Such motion to amend the Bylaws shall be passed upon a two-thirds majority vote of the Delegates in attendance. A motion to amend the Bylaws made by a member shall not be considered at Delegate Assembly if it is not submitted in writing to the President of the NASB or the Executive Director within 48 hours of the start of the annual Delegate Assembly.~~

**Members with questions concerning the Bylaw Amendments are urged to call NASB before the Delegate Assembly.**

# YOUR PROPOSED NASB STANDING POSITIONS

**Members with questions concerning the Standing Positions are urged to call NASB before the Delegate Assembly.**

**BELIEF STATEMENTS FOR AN EFFECTIVE BOARD - CONDITIONS OF CHILDREN - CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION**

**FUNDING & FINANCE - GOVERNANCE & STRUCTURE - PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS & EMPLOYEE RELATIONS - STATE POLICY**

**... AS APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATION COMMITTEE ON AUGUST 8, 2025**

**... AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON AUGUST 9, 2025**

**... AND PRESENTED TO THE DELEGATE ASSEMBLY ON NOVEMBER 21, 2025**

Standing Positions are statements of purpose and direction which are developed and maintained over time. They are considered annually by the Delegate Assembly and remain in effect until they are actively removed.

**- NEW (1) -**

### **PS-1 - Option Enrollment**

NASB supports the ability of districts to manage their student population as it relates to option enrollment taking into consideration the capacity and workforce of the district (2025)

Funding & Finance



# YOUR PROPOSED NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## - REVISED (6) -

### **S-13 - Option Enrollment Option; Homebound Students**

NASB supports legislation stating that when an option student becomes homebound, the school district in which the student resides assumes full responsibility for educating the student. (1998, amended 2016, 2025)

Rationale: Updating title to the more commonly used "Option Enrollment" vs "Enrollment Option"

[See S-13 on Page 17 ...](#)

### **S-14 - Option Enrollment Option Limitation**

NASB supports legislation returning option students to the resident school district if the option district must contract with another school district or agency for the educational services needed by the student. (1996, amended 2016, 2025)

Rationale: Updating title to the more commonly used "Option Enrollment" vs "Enrollment Option"

[See S-14 on Page 17 ...](#)

### **S-57 - Vouchers and Tax Credits**

NASB opposes any attempt to amend or circumvent the Nebraska and United States Constitutions to permit the use of public funds for the support, either direct or indirect, of schools not controlled by the public at large. NASB opposes any state or federal legislation allowing either tax credits or, vouchers, or funding for children, or the parents or guardians of children attending nonpublic schools. or donors to scholarship funds for non-public education. (prior to 1995, amended 2020, 2025)

Rationale: Adding the word "funding"

[See S-57 on Page 19 ...](#)

### **S-59 - ~~Allied Schools~~**

~~NASB opposes legislation that would mandate the formation of an allied system of school districts. (2014, amended 2016)~~

~~Rationale: Unnecessary~~

~~[See S-59 on Page 19 ...](#)~~

### **S-67 - ~~Interactive Remote Communication Technology (Televideo)~~**

~~NASB urges the legislature to provide updated rules and procedures so patrons are able to readily testify at legislative hearings via televideo (interactive remote communication technology) on a regular, ongoing basis to allow for a more equitable opportunity for the public to participate in the legislative process. (2017)~~

~~Rationale: Unnecessary~~

~~[See S-67 on Page 20 ...](#)~~

### **S-69 - School Consolidation Organization**

NASB opposes legislation that would mandate consolidation of districts or administration. NASB favors cooperation between school districts as well as ESUs to remove all barriers and penalties to promote orderly and voluntary reorganization into more efficient governing and administrative units to best serve the educational needs of Nebraska's children. (prior to 1995, amended 2008, 2015, 2017, 2019, 2025)

Rationale: More specific title

[See S-69 on Page 20 ...](#)

# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans 329,000 Students 1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members 260 Member Districts/ESUs ONE NEBRASKA

... AS APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATION COMMITTEE ON AUGUST 8, 2025  
... AND APPROVED BY THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS ON AUGUST 9, 2025  
... AND PRESENTED TO THE DELEGATE ASSEMBLY ON NOVEMBER 21, 2025

Standing Positions are statements of purpose and direction which are developed and maintained over time. They are considered annually by the Delegate Assembly and remain in effect until they are actively removed.

## BELIEF STATEMENTS FOR AN EFFECTIVE BOARD

### CONDITIONS OF CHILDREN

### CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION

### FUNDING & FINANCE

### GOVERNANCE & STRUCTURE

### PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS & EMPLOYEE RELATIONS

### STATE POLICY

## BELIEF STATEMENTS FOR AN EFFECTIVE BOARD

**S-1 — Board Development** - NASB encourages boards of education to take part in board in-service and development programs and to budget funds for such programs. (1995)

**S-2 — Board Recognition** - NASB believes the service of school boardsmanship is fundamental to participatory democracy and deserves recognition collectively and individually from state and local communities. (prior to 1995)

**S-3 — Business and Education Partnerships** - NASB encourages boards of education to develop mutually beneficial partnerships with business to ensure mutual understanding and cooperation. (1995)

**S-4 — Collaborative Services to Youth** - NASB urges collaborative linkages between schools and other public and private agencies that serve children. (prior to 1995)

**S-5 — Leadership Team** - NASB believes that each board of education should create an administrative leadership team, which should include all supervisory and managerial employees including the superintendent and board members. (prior to 1995, amended 2007)

**S-6 — Parent Involvement** - NASB urges boards of education to support partnerships between parents and schools that encourage parent involvement in the education process. (1997)

**S-7 — Policy** - NASB considers it imperative that boards of education adopt clearly defined, flexible policies after input from the administration, parents, employees, and other interested parties. Policies, based on a clear understanding of the education process, should be thoroughly reviewed annually. The execution of policy is the responsibility of professional administrators and staff. (prior to 1995)

**S-8 — Use of Accountability Data for School Improvement** - NASB supports using school accountability data to determine potential strategies/resources for helping schools improve. We support the concept of growth or learning mindset which suggests that school effectiveness is assessed as an improvement process. Our perspective is that all schools in Nebraska are important and have opportunities to become more effective as quality educational systems. (2020)

## CONDITIONS OF CHILDREN

**S-9 — Abuse of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Other Drugs** - NASB supports efforts by boards of education and state and national officials to strictly enforce policies regarding the sale, use or possession of illegal drugs including methamphetamine, marijuana, THC products and synthetic equivalents of THC and marijuana, alcohol, tobacco, nicotine products, vapor products (including e-cigarettes), and any products intended by appearance or effect to replicate tobacco products on school property. The designation of "drug free zones" near schools is also urged. (prior to 1995, amended 2015)

**S-10 — At-Risk Students and the Achievement Gap** - NASB recognizes that there are many children and youth who are experiencing special difficulties in achieving high education standards. NASB supports increased funding to help close the gap in educational opportunity and educational achievement, and urges boards of education to work with, and obtain increased funding from the state Legislature, as well as state and federal education agencies to assist at-risk children and youth in making adequate educational progress. (prior to 1995, amended 2009)

# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**S-11 — Cooperation with HHS** - NASB supports legislation which mandates cooperation and consultation with school districts as it relates to the placement of children under the custody of DHHS. Comprehensive information about a child's educational needs should be shared with a school district prior to the placement of a student in a new school district. (2020)

**S-12 — Early Childhood Education** - NASB supports quality early childhood education programs accessible to all children and advocates programs that provide age-appropriate activities to prepare children for school. (prior to 1995)

**S-13 — Option Enrollment Option; Homebound Students** - NASB supports legislation stating that when an option student becomes homebound, the school district in which the student resides assumes full responsibility for educating the student. (1998, amended 2016)

**S-14 — Option Enrollment Option Limitation** - NASB supports legislation returning option students to the resident school district if the option district must contract with another school district or agency for the educational services needed by the student. (1996, amended 2016)

**S-15 — Liability for Medication Administration** - NASB supports legislation that would limit the liability of a school district and school district representatives for the administering of prescription medication to students. (1999, amended 2013, 2016)

**S-16 — Mental & Behavioral Health** - NASB will support legislative efforts to provide services related to mental and behavioral health to school-age children across Nebraska. (2018)

**S-17 — Nutrition Education/Student Wellness** - NASB believes that wellness programs for schools should emphasize healthy lifestyles and eating habits, mindful of all eating disorders, as well as obesity. (2004)

**S-18 — Safe School Environment** - NASB supports efforts to provide a school environment that is free from weapons, harassment, bullying, violence, drugs (including alcohol and tobacco), and other factors which threaten the safety of students and staff. (1997, amended 2012)

**S-19 — Statewide Poverty/Trauma Funding** - NASB recognizes the growing number of public school students across the state that are living in impoverished conditions and/or with traumatic experiences. NASB supports the use of research-based science to strengthen policy, program design and funding that targets those impacted by persistent poverty and/or trauma. (2017)

**S-20 — Student Discipline** - NASB opposes legislative mandates related to student discipline. NASB supports student discipline as an essential, mutual responsibility of parents, teachers, and administrators, with final responsibility resting with school boards. (1999, amended 2019)

## CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION

**S-21 — Access to Equal Education Opportunities** - NASB supports equal educational opportunities for all students, regardless of their race, wealth or family circumstance, and urges the Legislature, the State Department of Education, and boards of education to remove all barriers that may prevent any child from having full access to such education opportunities. (1995, amended 2009)

**S-22 — Achievement Test Score Use** - NASB opposes the use of test scores for the comparison of school districts or for the ranking of schools. (1998)

**S-23 — Assessment of Student Learning** - NASB supports multiple approaches to assess student learning, with decisions on assessment made at the local district level, and opposes a single "high-stakes" testing procedure. (2001)

**S-24 — Cultural Diversity** - NASB urges all boards of education to support and implement curriculum which recognizes cultural diversity and enhances the knowledge of students about various ethnic and cultural backgrounds. (prior to 1995)

**S-25 — Curriculum Adoption** - NASB opposes legislative mandates addressing curriculum and testing. NASB supports the adoption of curriculum by local school boards and the State Board of Education. (2019)

**S-26 — Library/Media Content** - NASB supports that school district library/media content is a local decision. (2022)

**S-27 — Responding to Special Education Costs** - NASB supports legislative efforts to give school districts that incur unforeseeable additional special education expenses assistance to alleviate cash flow problems. (2005)

**S-28 — Student Expression** - NASB supports the authority of the local boards of education and school administration to regulate the content of school-sponsored publications and curriculum. (1997, amended 2009)

**S-29 — Support of Early Childhood Programs in the Community** - NASB will support early childhood education programs at the community level, which may include redefining economic development programs to include early childhood infrastructure development for communities and will support early childhood programs as an element in community comprehensive plans. (2018)

**S-30 — Technology** - NASB supports equal access to current technology for all school districts so they may engage all students in the curriculum, to equip them for an increasingly technological society and job market, and to provide them greater access to education services. (prior to 1995)



# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## FUNDING & FINANCE

**S-31 — Accounting of Funds** - NASB supports transparent accounting and full disclosure of all funds received and expended for public education consistent with federal regulations. (2005)

**S-32 — Budget Lid: Growth Factor** - NASB supports legislation which would establish an education expenditures "growth factor" which reflects the actual cost of providing a public education for school districts, learning communities, and ESUs. (2001, amended 2008)

**S-33 — Compensation for Statewide Standards & Assessments** - NASB supports adequate funding to compensate school districts/ESUs for the cost of implementing and managing the statewide learning standards and assessments. (2008, amended 2009, 2013)

**S-34 — Elimination of Budget Reserve Limits** - NASB supports legislation that eliminates reserve limitation in the Tax Equity and Educational Opportunities Support Act and in debt service funds. (2000, amended 2001)

**S-35 — Elimination of Expenditure Limitation** - NASB supports legislation eliminating the limitation on general fund expenditures. (2000, amended 2011)

**S-36 — ESU Core Services Funding** - NASB supports legislation to adequately fund Educational Service Units in a manner that allows successful implementation of statewide educational initiatives that are developed by law in conjunction with the Nebraska Department of Education. (2009, amended 2015)

**S-37 — Expand use of Qualified Capital Purpose Undertaking Fund** - NASB supports the expansion of the Qualified Capital Purpose Undertaking Fund to include modifications for student and staff security including cyber security. (2015)

**S-38 — Financing Capital Improvements** - NASB supports adequate funding for school districts and ESUs for maintenance or replacement of our rapidly deteriorating facilities. (1997, amended 2015)

**S-39 — Fiscal Policy** - NASB believes the Governor and Legislature must work together to create fiscal policy that will adequately fund public education statewide based upon the needs of students and not driven by a pre-set allocation of funds for education regardless of need. Nebraska demographics and student needs are dynamic, as are the changing education standards required to be competitive nationally and internationally. To meet this challenge, fiscal policy would be built upon a broad base with the lowest possible rates to provide stability in the tax base and revenue stream, provide local government with the tools to generate adequate financial resources, yet equalize financial support among taxpayers, and assure the principle of uniform assessment. (prior to 1995, amended 2009)

**S-40 — For-Profit Entities Operating in Tax-Exempt Zones** - NASB supports legislation to ensure equitable tax payments by for-profit business ventures operating on publicly owned or otherwise exempt property. (2003)

**S-41 — Funding of Mandated Programs** - NASB urges full funding by the state and federal governments at statutory levels of all programs, standards, activities, and services mandated to public schools and ESUs by the Legislature and Congress, and further urges that any unfunded mandates allow authority for supplementary appropriations or outside levy lid funding. (1997, amended 2012, 2017, 2019)

**S-42 — Funding: School District Infrastructure, Site Purchases and Building Operating Expenses** - NASB supports legislation that would provide an alternative to property taxes for financing facility development, maintenance, and operation. (2003)

**S-43 — General Fund Reserve Limit Exception** - NASB supports legislation that would not allow school districts to be penalized or state aid to be adjusted, to a school disadvantage, when any type of error or correction is made in calculating the state aid formula. (1999, amended 2016)

**S-44 — Including Gifts, Donations, or Foundation Funds as Receivables** - NASB opposes the inclusion of gifts, endorsements, donations, or foundation expenditures that are not regular operating expenses in the calculation of receivables in the state aid formula. (2000)

**S-45 — K-12 School Trust Land and Permanent School Fund** - NASB opposes any action that would reduce the assets, or the value thereof,, of the school land trust or diversion of the Permanent School Fund. (prior to 1995, amended 2010, 2024)

**S-46 — Legislation Implementation** - NASB supports the concept that any legislative bill that limits financial resources, or requires additional financial resources, is done within a timeframe that will not negatively affect the school's ability to prepare their budget. (1997, amended 2015, 2017, 2019)

**S-47 — Legislative Review of Statutory Deadlines** - NASB urges legislative review of the conflicting mandatory deadlines that affect school revenues and expenditures. (2011)

**S-48 — Lower Local Effort Rate** - NASB supports lowering the Local Effort Rate and valuations in TEEOSA which would increase equalization aid. (2024)

**S-49 — Property Tax Reform/Relief** - Any legislative discussion on property tax and distribution of state aid should include participation from school board and ESU board members. (2015)

# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**S-50 — Reset the Revenue Lid** - NASB supports legislation requiring the Nebraska Department of Education to recalculate the revenue lid to add the amount of the special education reimbursement, or alternatively, to not include the special education reimbursement in the revenue restricted by the lid. (2024)

**S-51 — Revenue Reductions for School Districts Affected by Property Valuation Losses** - NASB supports legislation that would create a hold harmless effect for districts which experience a decrease in valuation. (2004)

**S-52 — School District Options in Dealing with Large, Unanticipated Revenues** - NASB supports legislation giving school boards options in dealing with large, unanticipated revenue increases in order to minimize fluctuations in state aid. (2000)

**S-53 — School and ESU Funding Must Be Predictable and Sustainable** - Notwithstanding any current standing position or resolution, the NASB would consider the support of a school/ESU funding proposal only if it could be demonstrated to be predictable, sustainable, and it does not encroach on local control as defined by the locally elected school board or ESU members. (2024)

**S-54 — Special Building Fund Tax Levy Exclusion** - NASB supports amending the Nebraska Statutes that address budgeting and spending lid restrictions to allow school districts the ability to utilize up to fourteen cents of the Special Building Fund tax levy outside of the budgeting and spending lid restriction so that districts can plan for and fund capital improvement projects, building repairs and upgrades, and school district infrastructure needs. (2007, amended 2020)

**S-55 — State Funding System** - NASB supports a stable, predictable, equitable, and adequate statewide education funding system that honors the Legislature's commitment to provide for free instruction in the common schools of this state, as guaranteed by the Nebraska Constitution, by prioritizing education funding in the state budget, and that:

- Invests in the education of all Nebraska public school children;
- Establishes a state fund or funding mechanism that assists Nebraska public schools with the costs of maintaining and constructing facilities;
- Reduces our dependence on local property taxes by drawing revenue from multiple funding sources;
- Promotes the responsibility of locally elected school boards to make sound, transparent school budget decisions;
- Provides funding in a timely and predictable manner;
- Includes the principle of equalization;
- Funds the total excess allowable costs for special education and support services; and
- Recognizes that a long-term solution to education funding will require an ongoing, collaborative effort to execute a vision and strategic plan to grow and diversify our economy. (1997, amended 2009, 2018)

**S-56 — Use of a Uniform Valuation Calculation to Determine Local Resources and State Aid** - NASB supports a property tax assessment system that utilizes uniform accounting practices to determine the property valuation number from which local and state officials can calculate both the local resources available to fund schools from property taxes, and the resulting calculation of state aid payments to school districts. (2003)

**S-57 — Vouchers and Tax Credits** - NASB opposes any attempt to amend or circumvent the Nebraska and United States Constitutions to permit the use of public funds for the support, either direct or indirect, of schools not controlled by the public at large. NASB opposes any state or federal legislation allowing either tax credits or, vouchers, or funding for children, or the parents or guardians of children attending nonpublic schools, or donors to scholarship funds for non-public education. (prior to 1995, amended 2020)

## GOVERNANCE & STRUCTURE

**S-58 — Accountability** - NASB believes that boards of education are accountable to students, parents, taxpayers, and employees for providing education programs, striving for education excellence, identifying education needs, adopting clearly defined written policies, measuring the success of instruction programs, and interpreting and disseminating information to the public through a public relations plan. (prior to 1995)

**S-59 — Allied Schools** - NASB opposes legislation that would mandate the formation of an allied system of school districts. (2014, amended 2016)

**S-60 — Amend Open Meetings Act for Evaluations** - NASB supports legislation to allow boards to go into executive session to discuss superintendent evaluations and/or for the narrowing down of superintendent candidates. (2017)

**S-61 — Authority of School Boards** - NASB supports the authority of boards of education to effectively govern and execute their statutory responsibilities. (1997, amended 2015)

**S-62 — Charter Schools** - NASB believes that any charter schools, or the like, involved with any aspect of K-12 education be authorized by a public school district, be located within the boundaries of such public school district and be accountable to the authorizing district for their student achievement, finances and operations. (1998, amended 2015)

**S-63 — Duties of Schools** - NASB believes that the primary function of Nebraska schools should be the education of students and that the Legislature should be discouraged from placing duties on school districts which are not directly related to education. (prior to 1995)

# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**S-64 — E-meetings - Fully-Implemented or Partial Allowable Attendance** - NASB supports legislation which allows for school board members to participate in school board meetings via electronic means while still maintaining a quorum when necessitated for the health and safety of the board and public. Virtual meetings cannot impede the public's ability to participate. (2020)

**S-65 — Educational Service Unit Governance** - NASB supports governance of ESUs by elected boards and supports local determination of specific mechanisms of that governance. (2005)

**S-66 — Educational Service Unit Reorganization** - NASB supports the continuation of ESUs as an effective means of delivering educational services to school districts and their students. Any reforms would provide for a statutory hold harmless provision in the distribution formula for Core Service funding when an Equity Unit reorganizes with any other ESU, and must be mindful of ESUs' essential role of delivering direct services and being responsible to the local school districts they serve. (2004, amended 2005)

**S-67 — Interactive Remote Communication Technology (Televideo)** - NASB urges the legislature to provide updated rules and procedures so patrons are able to readily testify at legislative hearings via televideo (interactive remote communication technology) on a regular, ongoing basis to allow for a more equitable opportunity for the public to participate in the legislative process. (2017)

**S-68 — Local Control and the Possession of Firearms on School Grounds** - NASB supports the rights of local school boards to determine the appropriateness, guidelines, and ability for the possession of firearms by non-law enforcement personnel on school grounds or at school related activities. (2023)

**S-69 — School Consolidation Organization** - NASB opposes legislation that would mandate consolidation of districts or administration. NASB favors cooperation between school districts as well as ESUs to remove all barriers and penalties to promote orderly and voluntary reorganization into more efficient governing and administrative units to best serve the educational needs of Nebraska's children. (prior to 1995, amended 2008, 2015, 2017, amended 2019)

**S-70 — Personal Liability** - NASB opposes unnecessary laws which make individual members of a governing board of a political subdivision personally liable for damage judgements which result from lawsuits filed against the political subdivision. (prior to 1995, amended 2015)

**S-71 — Publication of Minutes, Receipts, & Expenditures** - NASB supports removing the requirement to publishing hearing notices and meeting minutes in public newspapers and supports the use of alternative means to communicate board activity. (2020)

**S-72 — Restriction of Resources and Board Responsibilities** - NASB supports legislation allowing local boards to function as elected officials and to continue to establish policies, including finance policies, as representatives of the constituents who elected them. (1997)

**S-73 — School Activities** - NASB supports direct involvement by boards of education in the governance and activities of the Nebraska School Activities Association. (prior to 1995)

**S-74 — School Calendars** - NASB opposes state mandated uniform opening and closing dates for local school districts. (prior to 1995)

**S-75 — Updating notice requirements** - NASB supports updating notice requirements for all school board meetings that recognizes available technology. (2022)

## PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS & EMPLOYEE RELATIONS

**S-76 — Activity Assignments** - NASB opposes legislation that would require a separate written employment contract for coaching or any other activity assignment that would require that a person be notified by a specified date of the termination of an assignment for the following year. (1999)

**S-77 — Compensation** - NASB will support a concept of compensation for teachers which is not based solely upon the experience and education attainment of teachers as found on standard salary schedules. (1995)

**S-78 — Criminal Background Checks** - NASB supports legislation which would aid public schools and ESUs in obtaining criminal background history information on prospective and current employees, and personnel provided through any contract service provider or anyone working on school property. (1999, amended 2006)

**S-79 — Employee Bonuses and Incentives** - NASB supports legislation creating a comprehensive plan to recruit, retain and reward highly qualified individuals for teaching professions throughout the state, including offering incentives to encourage employees to sign a contract of employment. (2001, amended 2015)

**S-80 — Employee Support** - NASB recognizes the need to support district employees with their health and supports initiatives that provide for the physical and mental wellness of all school employees. (2020)

**S-81 — Medical Insurance** - NASB supports the concept of exploring alternatives to the costs of health insurance for the purpose of assuring the greatest allocation of our financial resources to education programs and services for children. (prior to 1995, amended 2003)



# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**S-82 — Recognition** - NASB urges local school boards to develop and implement programs which recognize individuals for significant accomplishments and community service, experience, and competency. (prior to 1995, amended 2014)

**S-83 — Retirement** - NASB supports legislation to assure a retirement system that is sound, adequate, and sustainable for school districts and ESUs. (prior to 1995, amended 2012)

**S-84 — Scope of Bargaining** - NASB believes negotiations with employees should be limited to matters of employee salaries and fringe benefits, and opposes any attempt to broaden the scope of negotiations to include matters of policy and management rights. (prior to 1995)

**S-85 — Staff Development and Evaluation** - NASB supports in-service training, enrichment programs, and continuing education for professional staff. Regular evaluations of performance, competency in the subject areas, and demonstrated ability to instruct or manage, in part as shown through student performance, should be conducted to promote professional growth. (1995)

## STATE POLICY

**S-86 — Advisory Groups** - NASB requests that there be board of education representatives on all government commissions, councils, and committees which could have an impact on local school district policy or finance. (1995)

**S-87 — Choice and Affiliation** - NASB supports the concepts of choice and affiliation among public schools as a means to maximize education opportunity. NASB believes any such program should result in the least amount of disruption and uncertainty for the affected school districts. (1995)

**S-88 — Constitutional Rights & Responsibilities** - NASB, and school board members, fully supports the U.S. Constitution and the rights and responsibilities embodied within it. NASB therefore supports education and behavior that teaches and models expression of these rights and responsibilities. (2009, amended 2015)

**S-89 — Corporate Sponsorships in Schools** - NASB opposes restrictions on school districts' ability to exercise their best judgment in entering into corporate sponsorship agreements. (2004)

**S-90 — Educational Service Units** - NASB supports Educational Service Units as an effective and efficient means to provide educational services to local school districts. ESUs should be responsible to the local school boards they serve. (1997)

**S-91 — Guiding the P-16 Effort: 21st Century Skills** - NASB urges state and local policymakers to forge a new working relationship in redesigning Nebraska's public education system for the 21st century, with a focus on improving student achievement and holding each level of the system accountable, from preschool through post-secondary education or training, in a manner that:

- Promotes multi-level communication and interaction between all P-16 partners to enhance student academic success;
- Offers all students a rigorous developmentally-appropriate curriculum designed to opportunities and choice, regardless of the post-secondary path they choose;
- Engages the assets of the full community;
- Utilizes data and technology to individualize education for students and to incorporate new learning into the design;
- Closes the achievement gap by focusing on quality teaching and learning opportunities;
- Implements standards-based education fully in a seamless curriculum, so one level of the system builds on the next and the end result is known and understood from the beginning;
- Provides sufficient resources that are adequate and sustainable at every level of the system to meet the challenge, resisting unfunded or underfunded mandates; and
- Preserves the ability of local school boards and their communities to address local needs and challenges in a flexible manner using a variety of options. (2009, amended 2016)

**S-92 — Independent School Districts** - NASB supports the independence of established PK-12 school districts and also supports the cooperation and equalization of opportunity among school districts within learning communities. NASB believes that any legislation introduced impacting school districts or learning communities should seek to give districts and learning communities equalized resources. Any legislation should also allow these independent districts to maintain their right to governance, district curriculum, and the allocation of resources. (2006, amended 2013)

**S-93 — Local Control for Public PK-12 Schools** - NASB believes public PK-12 systems should be organized to serve communities throughout Nebraska without arbitrary size limits or a single model, which would not fit our state's varied communities. NASB opposes legislating arbitrary size limits and will work to remedy such limits currently in statute. (2006, amended 2013)

**S-94 — Local District Advocacy** - NASB supports the right and obligation of local school districts to advocate for legislative action that impacts their individual interests. (1996)

# YOUR NASB STANDING POSITIONS

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

**S-95 — NDE Authority** - NASB opposes attempts by the legislature to preempt the statutory authority of the Nebraska State Board of Education to be the policy-forming, planning and evaluative body for Nebraska schools. (2017)

**S-96 — Nonpublic Schools Standards** - NASB believes that nonpublic schools should have the same state standards as the public schools, including school approval, accreditation, teacher certification and endorsement, and safety standards. (prior to 1995)

**S-97 — Policy Leadership & Vision on the Future of Nebraska's PK-12 Schools** - NASB supports efforts to bring policy makers of the executive and legislative branches, educators, school boards, learning community coordinating councils, and ESU boards, and citizens together to determine the best course for the future delivery of PK-12 education to the students of the state. NASB boards emphasize increasing student achievement through governance structures that are clear, efficient, and controlled by the local district. (2003, amended 2008, 2010, 2013)

**S-98 — Voting Higher Than a Simple Majority** - The NASB firmly opposes any legislation that mandates a voting threshold higher than a simple majority for passing any issue presented to voters by a school district or ESU. We believe that requiring anything more than a majority vote undermines the democratic process and places undue barriers on the ability of school districts or ESUs to address critical needs and make decisions that reflect the will of the community. (2024)

S-1 Board Development  
S-2 Board Recognition  
S-3 Business and Education Partnerships  
S-4 Collaborative Services to Youth  
S-5 Leadership Team  
S-6 Parent Involvement  
S-7 Policy  
S-8 Use of Accountability Data for School Improvement

S-9 Abuse of Alcohol, Tobacco, & Other Drugs  
S-10 At-Risk Students and the Achievement Gap  
S-11 Cooperation with HHS  
S-12 Early Childhood Education

## **S-13 Enrollment Option; Homebound Students**

### **S-14 Enrollment Option Limitation**

S-15 Liability for Medication Administration  
S-16 Mental & Behavioral Health  
S-17 Nutrition Education/Student Wellness  
S-18 Safe School Environment  
S-19 Statewide Poverty/Trauma Funding  
S-20 Student Discipline

S-21 Access to Equal Education Opportunities  
S-22 Achievement Test Score Use  
S-23 Assessment of Student Learning  
S-24 Cultural Diversity  
S-25 Curriculum Adoption  
S-26 Library/Media Content  
S-27 Responding to Special Education Costs  
S-28 Student Expression  
S-29 Support of Early Childhood in the Community  
S-30 Technology

S-31 Accounting of Funds  
S-32 Budget Lid: Growth Factor  
S-33 Compensation for Statewide Assessments  
S-34 Elimination of Budget Reserve Limits  
S-35 Elimination of Expenditure Limitation  
S-36 ESU Core Services Funding  
S-37 Expand use of QCPUF  
S-38 Financing Capital Improvements  
S-39 Fiscal Policy  
S-40 For-Profit Entities Operating in Tax-Exempt Zones  
S-41 Funding of Mandated Programs  
S-42 Funding: Infrastructure, Site Purchases & Operating  
S-43 General Fund Reserve Limit Exception  
S-44 Gifts, Donations, or Foundation \$\$\$ as Receivables  
S-45 K-12 School Trust Land and Permanent Fund  
S-46 Legislation Implementation  
S-47 Legislative Review of Statutory Deadlines  
S-48 Lower Local Effort Rate  
S-49 Property Tax Reform/Relief

S-50 Reset the Revenue Lid  
S-51 Revenue Reductions from Valuation Losses  
S-52 Districts Dealing with Unanticipated Revenues  
S-53 Funding Must Be Predictable and Sustainable  
S-54 Special Building Fund Tax Levy Exclusion  
S-55 State Funding System  
S-56 Uniform Valuation Calculation for State Aid

## **S-57 Vouchers and Tax Credits**

S-58 Accountability  
**S-59 Allied Schools**  
S-60 Amend Open Meetings Act for Evaluations  
S-61 Authority of School Boards  
S-62 Charter Schools  
S-63 Duties of Schools  
S-64 E-meetings  
S-65 Educational Service Unit Governance  
S-66 Educational Service Unit Reorganization  
**S-67 Interactive Remote Communication Technology**  
S-68 Possession of Firearms on School Grounds  
**S-69 Organization**  
S-70 Personal Liability  
S-71 Publication of Minutes, Receipts, & Expenditures  
S-72 Restriction of Resources & Board Responsibilities  
S-73 School Activities  
S-74 School Calendars  
S-75 Updating notice requirements

S-76 Activity Assignments  
S-77 Compensation  
S-78 Criminal Background Checks  
S-79 Employee Bonuses and Incentives  
S-80 Employee Support  
S-81 Medical Insurance  
S-82 Recognition  
S-83 Retirement  
S-84 Scope of Bargaining  
S-85 Staff Development and Evaluation

S-86 Advisory Groups  
S-87 Choice and Affiliation  
S-88 Constitutional Rights & Responsibilities  
S-89 Corporate Sponsorships in Schools  
S-90 Educational Service Units  
S-91 Guiding the P-16 Effort: 21st Century Skills  
S-92 Independent School Districts  
S-93 Local Control for Public PK-12 Schools  
S-94 Local District Advocacy  
S-95 NDE Authority  
S-96 Nonpublic Schools Standards  
S-97 Policy Leadership & Vision on the Future of PK-12  
S-98 Voting Higher Than a Simple Majority

**Members with questions concerning the Standing Positions are urged to call NASB before the Delegate Assembly.**



# 2025 DELEGATE ASSEMBLY RULES OF PROCEDURE

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## SPEAKING PROCEDURES

- Voting delegates must wear their identification ribbon/badge and present their voting card for the privilege of making motions, debating, and voting.
- Voting delegates wishing to speak will go to the microphone, present their voting card to the monitor and await recognition by the Chair. The Chair shall alternate between speakers For and Against a motion as necessary. When recognized, delegates shall give their name and the board they represent.
- A voting delegate may speak for only three (3) minutes at one time on any question under discussion and only twice on the same question. No member will speak for a second time until all delegates seeking recognition have had the opportunity to speak.
- All motions must be presented in writing on forms obtained from microphone monitors prior to coming to the microphone. Forms must be completed, signed, and sent to the Chair in order to receive consideration.
- No resolution and/or standing position may be on the floor for more than thirty (30) minutes (inclusive of all points of order and points of information). Within this time frame the Chair shall recognize delegates at the microphones in alternating order.
- Members of the Board of Directors of NASB and voting delegates shall have the right of expression in meetings in Delegate Assembly.

## NOMINATIONS AND ELECTIONS

- When a nomination is made from the floor, the nominating speech shall be limited to three (3) minutes. There shall be no seconding speech.
  - Qualifications for the nominees presented by the Nominating Committee may be given by the nominee or someone selected to present the candidate and shall be limited to three (3) minutes.
  - A nominee from the floor may speak for three (3) minutes on his/her own behalf instead of a nominating speech.
  - In accordance with the NASB Bylaws, a nominee for an at-large position from the floor must be a current member of a member school district or ESU.
- The vote shall be conducted by ballot under the supervision of the Election Committee.
- A majority vote is required to elect. If there is a single candidate for any office, upon adoption of a motion, the election may be conducted by voice vote. If a nominee does not receive a majority of the votes cast, a second vote will take place following the report of the Election Committee.

## ARTICLES OF INCORPORATION

- Proposed amendments to the Articles of Incorporation, which have been processed in the manner provided therein, shall require, for their approval, a two-thirds (2/3) vote of the delegates present and voting.
  - The Articles of Incorporation establish NASB under Nebraska law.
  - The document identifies the purposes of NASB. It supersedes all other rules of the Association, none of which can legally conflict with anything included therein.

## BYLAWS

- Bylaw amendments shall require, for their approval, a majority vote of the delegates present and voting.
  - Amendments to the Bylaws of the Association may be proposed in writing by any member board of NASB or may be initiated by the Executive Committee of NASB in accordance with the procedures outlined in the Bylaws.
  - Amendments to NASB Bylaws shall go into effect immediately upon adoption by the Delegate Assembly, unless otherwise specified in a provision adopted with the amendment.

## STANDING POSITIONS

- Standing positions are statements of policy and purpose of NASB.
  - Standing positions, once adopted, remain in effect until repealed or amended, and direct the ongoing goals and objectives of the Association.
  - Standing positions may be submitted by member boards or by any director of the Association to the Legislation Committee.
  - The Committee shall study all proposals submitted and make recommendations regarding such proposals to the NASB Board of Directors.
  - The Committee recommendations, forwarded by the Board, shall be distributed to the membership prior to the annual meeting of the Delegate Assembly.
- Proposed standing positions which are not submitted in accordance with these provisions of NASB, or which have been submitted but are not recommended by the Board of Directors, may be considered by the Delegate Assembly if two-thirds (2/3) of the delegates present and voting vote to consider such proposed standing positions.

## RESOLUTIONS

- Resolutions are statements of intended and desired legislative action on items of current needs or problems.
  - Resolutions are in effect for one (1) year, or until the next annual Delegate Assembly, and direct the organization and its staff in their legislative efforts with each annual session of the Legislature.
  - Resolutions shall be formulated by the Legislation Committee at least ninety (90) days prior to the annual Delegate Assembly.
  - Resolutions may be submitted by member boards or by any director of the Association to the Legislation Committee.
  - The Committee shall study all proposals submitted and make recommendations regarding such proposals to the NASB Board of Directors.
  - The Committee recommendations, when approved by the Board of Directors, shall be distributed to the membership at least thirty-five (35) days prior to the annual meeting of the Delegate Assembly.
- Proposed resolutions which are not submitted in accordance with these provisions of NASB, or which have been submitted but are not recommended by the Board of Directors, may be considered by the Delegate Assembly if two-thirds (2/3) of the delegates present and voting vote to consider such proposed resolutions.

# PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE FOR DELEGATES

Leadership

Innovation

Vision

Engagement

#liveNASB



2,000,000 Nebraskans

329,000 Students

1,700 Locally Elected School Board Members

260 Member Districts/ESUs

ONE NEBRASKA

## TO EXPEDITE THE BUSINESS OF THE DELEGATE ASSEMBLY, THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES WILL BE USED.

- I. **Microphones are provided for use by the delegates.** Please state your purpose at the microphone. (Example: Requests, Inquiries, Point of Order and Appeals.)
- II. **All motions** must be presented in writing on forms obtained from the microphone monitor.
- III. **Requests, Inquiries, Points of Order, and Appeals**  
(No second is required except in the case of **Appeal** or **Division of the Question**)
  - a. **Raise A Question of Privilege**
    - Used to protect the rights and privileges of the assembly or any delegate.
    - Used for the comfort of the assembly (temperature or ventilation, audio problems, disturbances).
    - Granted by the Chair.
  - b. **Ask for a Point of Information or Parliamentary Inquiry**
    - Used to obtain information about the subject or about procedure.
    - Used to determine whether a certain motion is in order.
    - Used to learn specific information not yet available from discussion.
    - Responded to by the Chair.
  - c. **Request a Withdrawal of a Motion**
    - Used to remove a motion from consideration.
    - Granted by the Chair if requested before a motion is placed before the assembly by the President.
    - Granted by the assembly if a motion is placed before the delegates of the assembly.
  - d. **Call for a Division**
    - Used to request that the vote be taken again: this would be a standing vote. (The motion may be made without going to the microphone.)
  - e. **Call for a Division of the Question**
    - Can be made if any part of the pending question is capable of standing alone to be discussed and voted on.
    - Requires a second.
    - A delegate making the motion may offer an explanation (not to exceed one minute) of the rationale for dividing the question.
    - Is not debatable.
  - f. **Raise a Point of Order**
    - Raised by a delegate who calls attention to a violation of the rules.
    - Ruled on by the Chair.
  - g. **Appeal**
    - Made when the delegate does not agree with the ruling of the Chair.
    - Must be made immediately at the time of the ruling from the Chair.
    - A majority vote or tie vote sustains the Chair's decision.
    - Requires a second.
- IV. **Amendments** are made to modify the wording of the pending motion before the pending motion is voted upon. Delegates should use the proper terminology and identify the position in the motion where the amendment should be placed. The processes of amending are:
  - Insert a word or words;
  - Add a word or words at the end of the motion;
  - **Strike Out** a word or words;
  - **Strike Out and Insert** a word or words;
  - **Substitute** not less than one paragraph.
- V. **Two Amendments** may be pending at one time.
  - The first amendment must be germane to the original motion.
  - The second amendment must be germane to the first amendment.
  - Amendments require a majority vote; any amendment to a standing position or legislative resolution requires the approval of two-thirds of the delegates present and voting.